

WEATHER FORECAST.
Rain or snow and slightly
warmer to-day; to-morrow rain.

THE WASHINGTON HERALD

The Herald has the largest
morning home circulation,
and prints all the news of the
world each day, in addition to many
exclusive features.

NO. 1911.

WASHINGTON, D. C., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1911.—TWELVE PAGES.

ONE CENT.

'REV.' HUNNICUTT LOSES HIS PERMIT TO DUPE VISITORS

"Marrying Parson" Exposed
by Washington Herald.

'SCANDAL AND DISGRACE'

Justice Barnard in His Decision
Flays "Capping" Methods.

Court, in Severe Ruling on Unique
Case, Holds that Nonsectarian
People's Church Was "Loose Or-
ganization," that Pastor's Man-
ner Has Been Deceptive, and
Was Practiced to Make Money.

The campaign instituted several
months ago by The Washington
Herald against the caper system used
by G. J. S. Hunnicutt in securing mat-
rimonial business, and his right to per-
form marriages, scored a complete vic-
tory yesterday in the order of Justice
Barnard revoking the "parson"-printer's
authority to perform marriages in the
District. The order went into effect
immediately.

EXPOSED BY HERALD.

After The Washington Herald had ex-
posed Hunnicutt's methods, the matter
was taken up by the Ministerial Al-
liance, which passed resolutions asking the
District Supreme Court to revoke Hun-
nicutt's permit, on the ground that he
employed "cappers" in securing business,
and that he was not a duly ordained
minister of the Gospel. Assistant Dis-
trict Attorney Hawken, to whom the
inquiry was turned over by District At-
torney Wilson, prepared the case and
the petition asking the court to revoke
Hunnicutt's authority. Mr. Hawken was
the recipient of congratulations yesterday
on his victory.

Justice Barnard in his decision does
not mince words in expressing his views
on the manner in which Hunnicutt con-
ducted business. He holds that the ter-
minology at the hearing disclosed that the
statements on which the authorization
of the court was based were not ac-
curate, and that Hunnicutt was not a pro-
perly ordained minister.

Decision of Court.

Justice Barnard's decision is, in part,
as follows:
"The proof taken in open court does
not sustain the fact that Hunnicutt
was a duly ordained minister of the
Gospel, for the proof shows that the
said Non-sectarian Church had no reg-
istered or adopted by it as a corpora-
tion, even if it was properly in-
corporated."

Continued on Page 9, Column 2.

Artist Tolman Restores Painting Slashed by Vandal

Famous Picture of Perry's Victory,
After Undergoing Treatment,
Is Almost Flawless.

Perry's famous \$20,000 painting, "Per-
ry's Victory at Lake Erie," which for
more than twenty years has hung on the
second landing of the main entrance of
the Capitol, which was recently slashed
by a vandal, has, through the efforts of
superintendent Elliott Woods, been re-
stored.

Ruel Pades Tolman, whose specialty
is the restoration of mutilated paintings,
yesterday succeeded in patching the rent
twenty-nine inches long and four inches
wide.

The piece had been ripped out, leaving
jagged edges on all sides of the injured
surface.
The task of repairing the rent required
the utmost skill and knowledge of the
chemical action of both paints and var-
nishes. The artist treated the surface
now remains to be done but to fill in the
cracks where it was found the patch
did not quite reach and to supply the
necessary colors.

MANY GIRLS MISSING.

Startling Report Compiled by New
York Police.

New York, Dec. 29.—Statistics compiled
at police headquarters to-day show that
during the past twelve months 3,192 per-
sons disappeared from their homes in
Greater New York, and that only 23 of
those reported missing were found. Ac-
cording to past records, this is the largest
number of missing persons. The bureau
of information during the year of 1911
sent out more general alarms for missing
individuals than ever before. Most of
the missing persons were young girls be-
tween the ages of fourteen and sixteen.
Of all the ones reported during the year
the most baffling was the disappearance
of Mrs. Caroline Esposito, of Williams-
burg, aged twenty-five, who left her
home on April 25 last with her four
small children and has not been heard
of since.

Four hundred alarms for missing per-
sons were also received by the police
from cities, towns, and villages situated
in various parts of the country.

NO HOPE FOR RULER.

Emperor Franz Josef Dying, Report
in Berlin.

Berlin, Dec. 29.—Emperor Franz Josef
is dying, according to a report received
at the German court to-day. It is said
there is no hope for his recovery.

Try Berlin's New Remedy for Cold,
Weak, Watery Eyes and Obstruction of
Nose. Write for Free Book.

JUSTICE BARNARD'S OPINION OF "REV." G. J. S. HUNNICUTT

"The Nonsectarian People's Church was a very loose organization,
without any well defined form or character."
"The manner in which he has conducted his business has been de-
ceptive."
"He seems to have made a commercial matter of performing the
marriage ceremony."
"This was carried on to such an extent that it became a scandal
and disgrace."
"Such a course was calculated to encourage hasty, thoughtless, and
ill-considered marriages."
"The whole purpose of respondent was to make money out of the
unsuspecting strangers."
"He divided the marriage fees with parties who influenced couples
to come to him to be married."
—Justice Barnard, in his order revoking G. J. S. Hunnicutt's license
to perform marriages in the District.

WOULD BOOM TAFT THROUGH LOCAL HEADQUARTERS

President Averse to Adopt-
ing the Suggestion.

CONFER WITH BARNARD

A movement is under way by Pres-
ident Taft's supporters to open head-
quarters in Washington to promote his pre-
convention campaign. Otto T. Barnard,
of New York City, is one of the Presi-
dent's friends who is interested in this
movement, but there is no likelihood of
Mr. Barnard himself assuming charge of
the Taft movement at the Washington
headquarters.

The President's friends have been
urging him for some time to consent to such
a movement. They believe that the
President has one of the best records to
his credit of any occupant of the White
House, and that all he needs at present
is to have it properly capitalized and
put before the country. Such a cam-
paign is distasteful to Mr. Taft's nat-
ural feelings, and if it is undertaken ac-
tively the initiative will have to come
from his friends, and not from the
White House itself.

The La Follette boomers have been
maintaining headquarters in Washington
for several weeks, and sending out top
of literature. The President's political
advisers have been telling him that he
must meet the La Follette campaign and
the Roosevelt movement with organized
opposition.

The President has invited Mr. Barnard
to return with him from New York to-
night and spend Sunday and New Year's
Day at the White House. While Mr.
Barnard is keenly interested in the coun-
try-wide campaign in Mr. Taft's interest,
he is the man to whom the President
will look more than anybody else for ad-
vice and guidance in reference to the
New York State situation. In fact, Mr.
Barnard, it is understood, will be the
President's representative in New York
in the effort that will be made to land
an instructed Taft delegation from that
State.

In the discussions that have already
taken place at the White House in re-
gard to the establishment of a Taft head-
quarters in Washington, the President
has made it plain that nobody connected
with the White House staff shall be ac-
tive in any public movement of this
character for the promotion of the Taft
boom. Charles D. Hilles, the President's
secretary, has been talked of as the most
likely man to head this organized pre-
convention movement, but Mr. Taft's at-
titude has made this impossible. Mr.
Hilles will remain at the White House in
the capacity of secretary to the Presi-
dent.

LADY COOK, AHoy!

Suffragette Will Bead Senators in
Their Dens.

New York, Dec. 29.—Lady Tennessee
Cliffin Cook, who began her fight for
woman suffrage before many of the pres-
ent leaders in the cause were out of
short dresses, intends to march on to
Washington to-morrow night or Sunday
and bestride the Senators in their dens.

Lady Cook will carry with her a
suffrage bill for the lawmakers to sign,
and she says she will not leave the Cap-
itol before she has spoken to every mem-
ber who can give her what she wants.
From the newest Senator to President Taft
himself, she will stop at the New Will-
ard Hotel.

Lansing, Mich., Dec. 29.—Gov. Osborn
has accepted the invitation of Robert
Roberts, Michigan manager of the La
Follette Presidential boom, to preside at
a La Follette meeting in Lansing Tues-
day night and introduce the Wisconsin
Senator.

A WALL STREET CONSPIRACY

Do not fail to read the
first installment of

"THE GAMBLER"

Which will appear in
THE WASHINGTON
HERALD to-morrow.

Charles Klein's thrilling play
novelized by J. W. McConaughy.

HAMMOND URGES TRUST CONTROL BY FEDERAL BODY

He Believes in Regulation,
Not Destruction.

TALKS TO ECONOMISTS

His Theme Is "Corporate Problems
of To-day."

Wants Legislation Supplemental to
Sherman Act and Federal In-
dustrial Commission to Safeguard
Interests of Business Men and In-
vestors.—Prof. Carver, of Har-
vard, and James T. Cleary Speak.

Amplifying his advocacy of govern-
mental regulation of industrial cor-
porations and presenting numerous phases
of the trust question in a new light,
John Hays Hammond last night played
a stellar role among the long list of
notable speakers who addressed the
American Association for the Advance-
ment of Science, concluding his speech
by declaring regulation, not destruction,
should be the programme of the future.

"CORPORATE PROBLEMS."

Speaking on the general subject of
"Corporate problems of to-day" before
the economic section of the association at
the New Raleigh, Mr. Hammond said:
"By legislation supplemental to the
Sherman act, by Federal incorporation
and the creation of a Federal Industrial
Commission, I believe the interests of
the public and of the property of the
country, and the present uncertainty among
business men and investors would be dis-
pelled with the result of revived activity
in the industrial development of the
country and the general prosperity of the
nation."

"One of the most encouraging signs
of the times as it affects industrial op-
erations and consequently the prosperity of
the country, is the growing disposition
of the public to consider and to discuss the
trust question from an economic rather
than from a purely political point of
view. Heretofore the term 'trust' has
been as a red flag to a bull, and when
one considers the many impositions to
which the public has been subjected
through injudicious trust methods, this at-
titude does not excite surprise."

Wants a New Law.

"I believe that the basic principle of
the Sherman act should be maintained—
certainly until a new substantive law
shall be enacted to protect the interests
of the public against possible aggression
on the part of big business. I do not
believe, however, there is need of a new
law to supersede the Sherman act. While
this act may be regarded as the key-
stone of the law governing modern in-
dustrial development, it does need, I
think, further definition and amplifica-
tion by supplemental legislation."

"For the administration of the laws
controlling industrial corporations, I be-
lieve a Federal commission is neces-
sary—such as the Interstate Commerce
Commission, which has so satisfactorily
regulated interstate railway traffic. This
commission should consist chiefly of
business men, and with them should be
appointed experts on economic subjects
and lawyers who have had extensive
corporate practice. To this commis-
sion considerable latitude should be
given in the exercise of its discretion as
to economy in questions, but there should
be at the same time a legal tribunal to
which appeal could be made, especially
on legal issues, from the decisions of the
commission."

Mr. Hammond's address was loudly
applauded. He was preceded by James
T. McCleary, secretary of the American
Iron and Steel Institute, of New York
City. Dr. John Franklin Crowell, con-
sulting editor of the Wall Street Journal,
presided. Mr. McCleary, who is a for-
mer member of Congress from Minne-
sota, spoke on "Problems of banking and
currency." He said, in part:

Nation's Three Monopolies.

"As a nation, the United States has
three undesirable monopolies—first, this
country is the only civilized country in the world
that has a serious financial panic;
second, this is the only civilized country
in the world that has a series of banks
instead of a system of banks; third, this

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

"SUCCESS" A FAILURE.

Publication Suspends After Twelve-
year Struggle.

New York, Dec. 29.—After a twelve-
year struggle for the goal of success,
from which it took its name, Success
magazine to-day suspended publication
and thus announced its failure. The
creditors of the magazine will file a pe-
tition in involuntary bankruptcy against
the defunct publication.
Success was founded twelve years ago.
Dr. Orson Sweet Marden, its founder,
intended the publication as a sort of a
guidebook and inspiration to success,
but the idea didn't pan out and two
years ago the paper was taken over by
the National Post Company.
The new management of the magazine
number of Success pictures a boy and
girl tobogganing down hill. And that's
what happened to Success.

500 FLEE PRISON.

Guards Shot in Sensational Jail De-
livery in Mexico.

Mexico City, Dec. 29.—The most sen-
sational jail delivery in the history of
Mexico occurred this afternoon, when
600 prisoners in the San Luis Potosi
penitentiary revolted. In a desperate
battle with the jail guards more than
200 were killed and sixteen wounded.
The prisoners, who had been mysteri-
ously armed, then escaped, and are being
pursued by 300 soldiers.

See Mrs. Gray, Tom Thayer to-day.
Cinema Theater, 1th & F, 1 to 10:15.

PRESIDENT'S NEW YEAR'S RECEPTION

JANUARY 1, 1912.

The President will receive at—

11:00 a. m.—The Vice President, the members of the Cabinet, the dip-
lomatic corps.

11:20 a. m.—The Chief Justice of the United States and the associate
justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, the judges
of the Court of Commerce, the judges of the Court of Customs
Appeals, the judges of the Court of Appeals of the District of
Columbia, the judges of the United States Court of Claims, the
judges of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, former
members of the Cabinet, Ambassadors and Ministers of the
United States.

11:30 a. m.—Senators, Representatives, and Delegates in Congress.

11:45 a. m.—Officers of the army, officers of the navy, officers of the
Marine Corps, commanding general and general staff of the militia
of the District of Columbia.

12:00 m.—The Solicitor General, Assistant Attorneys General, Assistant
Secretaries of Departments, Assistant Postmasters General, the
regents and Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, the Civil
Service Commission, the Interstate Commerce Commission, the
Tariff Board, the Railroad Securities Commission, the Isthmian
Canal Commission, the Commissioners of the District of Colum-
bia, the Treasurer of the United States, the Librarian of Con-
gress, the Public Printer, the heads of bureaus in the several de-
partments, the president of the Columbia Institution for the Deaf
and Dumb.

12:15 p. m.—The Society of the Cincinnati, the Aztec Club of 1847, the
Associated Veterans of the War of 1846-47, the Military Order
of the Loyal Legion of the United States, the Grand Army of
the Republic, the Medal of Honor Legion, the Union Veteran
Legion, the Union Veterans' Union, the Society of the Army of
Santiago, the Spanish War Veterans, the Army and Navy Union,
the Minute Men, the Sons of the American Revolution, the mem-
bers of the Oldest Inhabitants' Association of the District of
Columbia.

12:30 p. m.—Reception of citizens.

Gentlemen to be received, whether in carriages or on foot, will
enter the White House by the north portico and will leave by the east
entrance (opposite the Treasury).

Carriages will approach the White House by the northwest gate
and will leave by the northeast gate and be parked in East Executive
avenue, where they will remain until called to the east entrance, from
which all guests will depart.

CHARLES D. HILLES,
Secretary to the President.

"PEACE" DINNER PLANS COMPLETE

President Taft First Speaker
on Programme.

New York, Dec. 29.—The citizens' peace
banquet, preparations for which have
caused all sorts of war-like talk, will be
held to-morrow night at the Waldorf-
Astoria, with President Taft as the
guest of honor and several other notable
peace advocates as speakers.

The committee having the banquet in
charge said to-day that there will be be-
tween 1,500 and 1,600 guests present. An-
drew Carnegie will act as honorary pre-
sident, and introduce John Temple Graves
as toastmaster. Col. Graves will present
President Taft as the first speaker.

The other speakers in their order will
be Oscar Straus, former Senator Charles
A. Towne, and Henry Clews. It is not
believed that any politics will be in-
troduced. Col. Graves said to-night:

"If there are no more politics brought
up than I shall bring, there won't be
enough to keep a politician awake. The
dinner is a peace dinner, pure and sim-
ple, and it's going to be a great success
in spite of the fact that some news-
papers have been poking at its prepara-
tions."

When President Taft was here last
there was considerable comment about
the absence of police protection. It was
said he was not to be taken care of. The
Commissioner of the District of Colum-
bia, however, said this time is going
to have sixteen mounted men and nine
plain clothes men meet Mr. Taft at the
Pennsylvania Station, and in addition
will assign his famous "strong arm
squad" to look after him.

Leaves This Morning.

President Taft will leave Washington
at 10 o'clock this morning for Philadel-
phia, where he will attend the anniver-
sary celebration of the founding of the
John Wanamaker store. The President
will go from Philadelphia to New York
to attend the peace dinner.

Cardinal Gibbons Not Going.

Baltimore, Md., Dec. 29.—Calling at-
tention to the fact that fifteen years ago
he pleaded, together with Cardinals Logue,
of Ireland, and Vaughan, of England, for
the establishment of a permanent tri-
bunal of arbitration among the English
speaking races, as proof of his sym-
pathy with the worldwide peace move-
ment, Cardinal Gibbons has written Dr.
Hunsberger that nevertheless because of
advancing years and many duties he
will be unable to attend the peace din-
ner to President Taft, in New York, to-
morrow night.

No Use in the Peace Din-
ner to President Taft, in New York, to-
morrow night.

ATTACKED BY OWL.

Egg Harbor, N. J., Dec. 29.—When
preparing to go to bed, on his way
some last night, Raymond Woehner,
eighteen years old, was attacked by a
huge gray owl. Woehner was so com-
pletely taken aback that the bird made
several vicious jabs at him before he
got a stick and beat the owl into sub-
mission. With wings spread the bird
measured almost three and a half feet
across.

TO NAME JUDGE HOOK.

President Taft told two United States
Senators who called on him yesterday
that he intends next Wednesday to send
to the Senate for confirmation as Su-
preme Court justice, to succeed the late
Justice Harlan, the name of Judge Wil-
liam C. Hook, of Leavenworth, Kan.

The visitors called to urge the names
of separate candidates from the Western
part of the country. It is understood
that when they approached the subject
of the Supreme Court judgeship, the
President stopped them, saying:

"No. I am going to appoint Judge
Hook."

The President also told a Texas com-
missioner yesterday that he would not ap-
point Secretary Nagel to the Supreme
bench because the Secretary had passed
the age of sixty and he could not spare
him from the Cabinet.

8:15 to Baltimore and Return
Saturday and Sunday via Penn-
sylvania Railroad. Tickets good to return
until Jan. 1, 1912. All regular trains
except the "Congressional Limited."

CLOSE ON NEW YEAR'S

Retail Merchants of Capital to Ob-
serve Full Holiday.

For the first time since its organiza-
tion the Retail Merchants' Association
will adopt the policy of an all-day hol-
iday on New Year's Day. This announce-
ment was made yesterday by Joseph
Stranberger, president of the organiza-
tion.

In the past it has been the custom of
the members of this association, as of
other merchants, to remain open half a
day.

2,000 VACCINATED.

Entire Square of Philadelphia Is
Roped Off by Police.

Philadelphia, Dec. 29.—Nearly 2,000
persons were vaccinated to-day in the Ital-
ian quarter after a case of smallpox
had been discovered. An entire square
was roped off, and 150 policemen stood
guard, while a score of doctors vac-
cinated the people. Four cases were found
among Italians in West Philadelphia
a few days ago, and several hundred
persons there were compelled to undergo
vaccination.

TELLS OF COLLISION.

Warrington's Commander Praises
Heroic Work at Sea.

Norfolk, Va., Dec. 29.—With twenty-
five feet of her stern torn away, the
Warrington reached the Norfolk Navy
Yard to-night in tow of two tugs.

In describing the collision, Lieut.
Commander H. W. Mathewson said:
"We were laboring in a heavy sea
with the wind blowing forty miles an
hour, when suddenly we felt a terrific
crash and our ship appeared to rise
up out of the water."

"Most of the men were asleep and
they were hurled from their ham-
mocks. Water poured in our aft com-
partment and the ship began to list.
In the darkness I saw the outline of
a schooner bearing away from us in
the darkness. She had all her
sails set."

Six men were asleep in the compart-
ment where the schooner struck and all
of them are alive is due to the heroic
work of Lieut. R. W. Mathewson and
Chief Gunner's Mate J. G. Stanley.

"To the good condition of our bulwarks
and the fact that every man on
board did his duty we owe our lives."

PINCHOT RAPS TAFT.

Criticizes "Man Under Boss In-
fluence" at Insurgent Meeting.

Medina, Ohio, Dec. 29.—President Taft
was rapped by Gifford Pinchot, a Roose-
velt ally, in his address at the progres-
sive Republican meeting held here to-
night for the purpose of endorsing Sen-
ator La Follette for the Presidency.
The former Chief Forester said there
was "little to choose between the man
who fell under the influence of a political
boss like Cox and the boss himself."
He declared that the corrupt alliance be-
tween "public service corporations and
dirty politicians had run its course."

North Baltimore, Ohio, Dec. 29.—De-
nunciation of the Supreme Court's de-
cision in the Standard Oil and tobacco
trust cases, and of the Republican Na-
tional Committee for its failure to order
a Presidential primary in those States
where such procedure would not be il-
legal, marked the speech here to-day
of Senator Robert M. La Follette.

The initiative, referendum, and the re-
call, the progressive movement in Wis-
consin, and combinations and trusts were
again discussed, but the main tenor of
his remarks was on primary election
reform in government.

Reyes' Trial Delayed.

Mexico City, Dec. 29.—Gen. Bernardo
Reyes, accused of fomenting a revolution
against the Mexican government, was
formally placed at the disposal of the
military judges to-day. The collec-
tion of evidence and other formalities,
however, will probably delay his trial
until the latter part of February.

8:15 to Baltimore and Return
Saturday and Sunday via Penn-
sylvania Railroad. Tickets good to return
until Jan. 1, 1912. All regular trains
except the "Congressional Limited."

CHINESE RULER, PRESIDENT SUN, ASSUMES DUTIES

Formulates Plan to Deal
with Situation.

IN SESSION AT NANKIN

Will Demand Withdrawal of Im-
perial Troops.

With the Military Situation in
Hand, Dr. Sun Will Probably
Open Negotiations for Pensions
for Deceased Manchurian Princes and
Officials—Premier Yuan Shih Kai
Says Election Is Branch of Faith.

Peking, Dec. 29.—News of the election
of Sun Yat Sen to the Presidency
reached the members of the cabinet
to-night. None would make any state-
ment. It is understood to-night that
the abdication of the Emperor and the
Empress Dowager is a matter of only
a few days. Several of the Manchurians
princes have engaged residences with-
in the foreign concessions at Tientsin.

ELECTION ANGERS PREMIER.

The Emperor and Empress Dowager
will probably seek refuge in the le-
gation quarter of this city. Yuan Shih
Kai, the premier, displayed consider-
able anger when apprised of the election
of a President. He declared the
political situation was the reward of
the throne for following the advice of
persons who were opposed to fighting.
He intimated that he regarded the ac-
tion of the rebels in electing a Presi-
dent as a breach of faith in view of
the agreement to submit the question
of the form of government to a na-
tional conference. He said he would
bore to the world the majority while
he held the office of premier, but he
would always be a monarchist and
would never serve under a republic. It
is believed that he will announce his
retirement from public life as soon as
the republicans assume complete con-
trol of the government.

President Takes Up Duties.

Shanghai, Dec. 29.—Dr. Sun Yat Sen,
China's first President, elected by the
delegates of the eighteen provinces of
China proper, in session at Nankin,
took up the duties of his administration
to-day and to-night had formulated
a programme to deal with the present
critical situation. It is stated on good
authority that the President will first
demand the withdrawal of the im-
perial troops from their strategic po-
sitions and then order the Manchus to
lay down their arms or join the re-
publican forces. His next step will be
to extend the existing armistice.

London, Dec. 29.—Great Britain, in
conjunction with the other powers, will
continue her efforts to bring about me-
diation in China in spite of the election
of Dr. Sun Yat Sen to the presidency.
Sir John Balfour, British Minister at
Peking, and the British consul in China
were instructed to-day to continue their
efforts in that direction regardless of
any action by the revolutionaries.

Dr. Sun Knows Here.

The election of Dr. Sun Yat Sen as
President of the republic of China will
unite the revolutionist forces, according
to comment on the Chinese situation
which reached the State Department
yesterday afternoon. This government
was informed that Dr. Sun, who was
the one man who can bring all factions
into harmony. He has impressed the for-
eign element at Shanghai with his abil-
ity and force of personality.

Dr. Sun Yat Sen, who has been elected
President of the republic of China, was
born in China proper as first President
of the Chinese republic, a native of Canton.
He was educated at Honolulu, where
his father was in business, and later
studied medicine at Canton, after-
ward engaging in practice there.

At a later period he visited Japan and
studied at the Chinese there to revolu-
tionary ideas. He also resided for some
time at Singapore, in the British Straits
Settlement, where he was surrounded by
a bodyguard of fellow-revolutionists.

He visited New York in April, 1911,
when he spoke at the Chinese
Theater against the Manchian dynasty.

RUSSIA'S ACTIVITY DUE TO DESIRE TO OBTAIN BARRIER AGAINST JAPAN